

DRC

中国国务院发展研究中心

球气候变化背景下的新型工业化道路

The New Industrialization Path in the Context of Global Climate Change

- 中国工业化进程的基本判 断与面临的挑战
- 工业化的理论与国际比较
- 中国工业化进程的宏观环境和演进趋势(2050年)
- 不同的工业化道路对 2050年能源、环境的影响
- 走新型工业化道路的战略 目标与政策

- Introduction to China's industrialization process and related challenges
- Comparison Chinese and international industrialization theory
- PEST analysis of China's industrialization and future development trends (2050)
- Effects of different industrialization paths on energy and environment in 2050
- Strategic objectives and corresponding policies of the new industrialization path

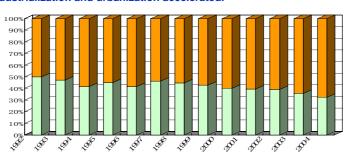


全球气候变化背景下的新型工业化道路

中国国务院发展研究中心

New Industrialization Path in the Context of Climate Change

- 一、中国工业化进程的判断与面临的挑战
- 工业化进程的判断:工业化中后期,重化工业化和城市化加速
- I. Introduction to China's industrialization process and related challenges
- During the middle and later period of industrialization, heavy chemical industrialization and urbanization accelerated.

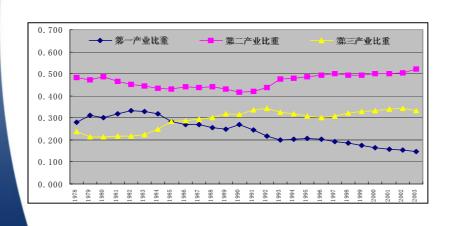




中国国务院发展研究中心

全球气候变化背景下的新型工业化道路

New Industrialization Path in the Context of Climate Change





中国国名院发展研究由心

全球气候变化背景下 的新型工业化道路

- 面临的挑战
- 粗放型工业化模式的挑战:土地淡水等资源的大量消耗、能源的大量消费、温室气候的大量排放、生态环境的大量破坏,可持续发展面临挑战。
- 全球气候变化问题将深刻影响我国 经济社会发展模式的选择。
- 探讨一条低碳经济发展的道路,是 新型工业化道路的必然选择和重 要内容。

New Industrialization Path in the Context of Climate Change

- Challenges
- Massive consumption of resources, GHG emissions, environmental destruction, barriers to sustainable development
- Climate change will deeply influence China's choice of economic and social development modes
- Low carbon economic development is the inevitable choice and is an important element in the new industrialization path

全球气候变化背景下的新型工业化道路



中国国务院发展研究中心

ew Industrialization Path in the Context of Climate Change

- 二、工业化的理论与国际比较
- 工业化的表象、本质及测度指标
- 工业化理论的简要回顾
- 先行国家(地区)工业化过程、 时代背景和特点

工业化一般规律与演进轨迹、工业 化过程与经济发展的关系、工业化与 城市化之间的关系等问题。

分析不同国家之间差异以及形成差异的原因,尤其是工业化过程中的技术水平、经济体制、发展战略(出口导向和进口替代)、资源环境状况、国家大小等因素的影响。

重点分析温室气体减排是如何影响工业的发展以及如何走低碳的工业发展道路

- II. Comparison of Chinese and international industrialization theory
- •Characteristics and measurements of industrialization
- •Review of the industrialization theories
- •Industrialization processes, historical background and characteristics of industrialized countries.

General rules and processes in industrialization, relationship between industrialization and economic development, industrialization and urbanization, etc.

Analysis of differences between industrialized countries and their causes.

•Emphasis on analyzing the effect of GHG emissions on industrial development and paths to low carbon economic development.





- 三、中国工业化进程的宏观环 境和演进趋势
- 我国工业过程的回顾和分析
- 2050年前我国的经济发展状 况(人均GDP、城市化率、人口数量和结构);
- 环境资源约束状况,尤其是 全球气候变化;
- 国际重大技术创新;
- 经济全球化;
- 2050年前我国工业化演进趋势判断及指标预测;

(工业化发展阶段、速度和 拐点的判断,产业结构等指标 的预测分析等)

- III PEST analysis of China's industrialization and future development trends (2050)
- Review and analysis of China's industrialization processes;
- China's economic development status before 2050;
- Environmental limitations, particularly climate change;
- Significant international technological innovations;
- Economic globalization;
- China's industrialization forecasting and index measurements before 2050;

(e.g. industrial development stage, speed, milestones, industrial structure, etc.)

全球气候变化背景下的新型工业化道路

New Industrialization Path in the Context of Climate Change

四、不同的工业化道路对能源、环境的影响

- 何为新型工业化;
- 不同的工业化道路对**2050** 年能源消费的影响;
- 不同的工业化道路对2050 年环境(特别是温室气体 排放)的影响。

- IV. The effects of different industrialization paths on future energy and environment
- What is new industrialization;
- The effects of different industrialization paths on energy consumption in 2050
- The effects (especially for GHG emissions) of different industrialization paths on the environment in 2050

全球气候变化背景下的新型工业化道路 New Industrialization Path in the Context of Global Climate Change

- 五、走新型工业化道路 的战略目标与政策
- 总体目标与阶段性目标;
- 综合性的政策框架;
- 几个重要的政策;
- 关键政策的成本效益分析。

- V. Strategic objectives and corresponding policies of the new industrialization path
- Overall objectives and phased targets;
- Comprehensive policy framework;
- Several important policies;
- Cost-benefit analysis of key policies



谢 谢!

Thank you!